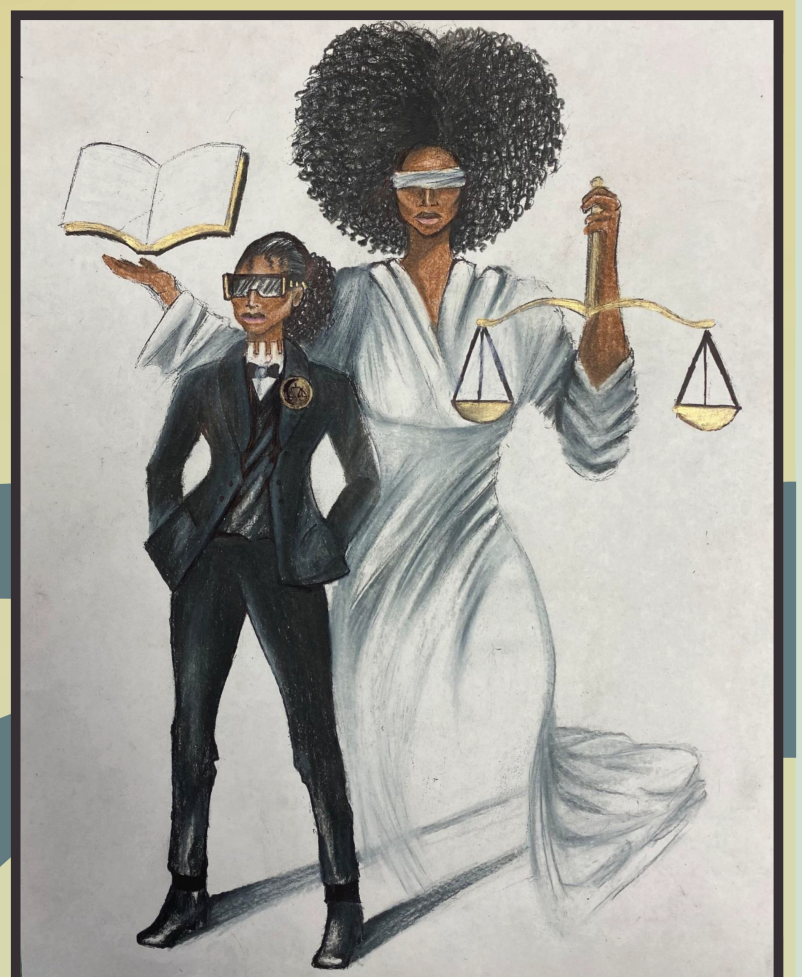




**CLASH**  
OF THE  
**HEROES**



CHARACTER DESIGN BY: N.A.