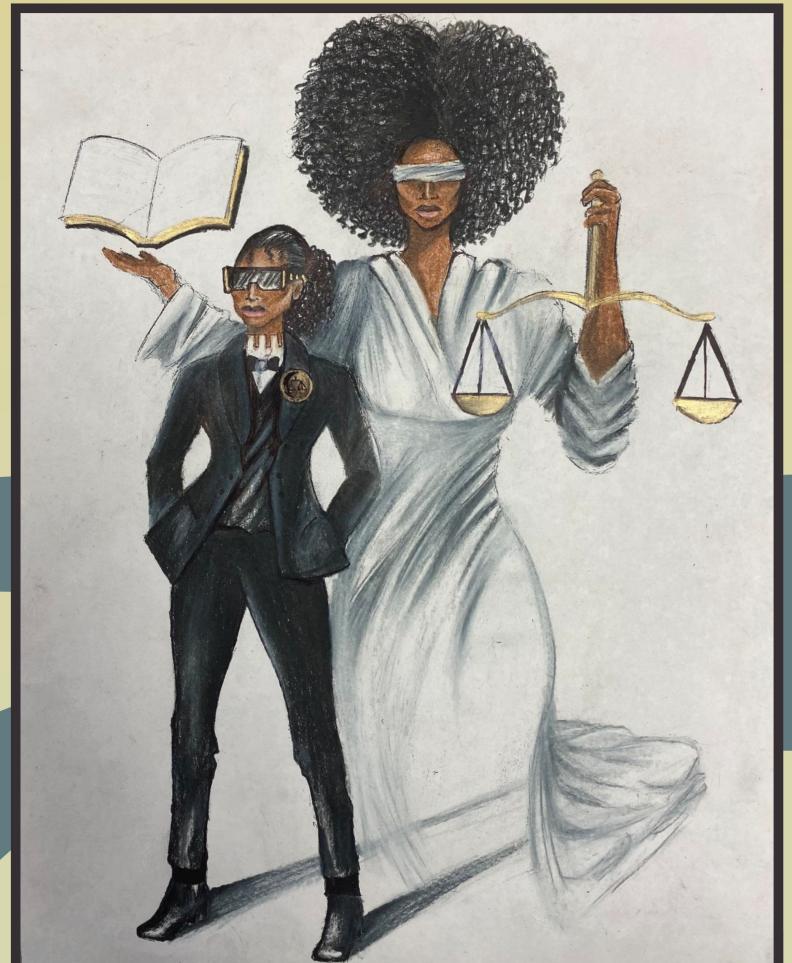




CLASH OF THE HEROES



CHARACTER DESIGN BY: N.A.