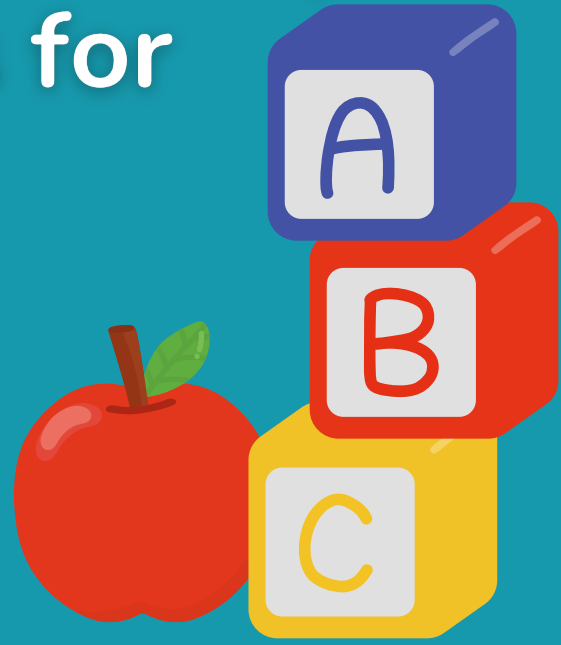


The ABCs of Vocabulary: 5 Building Blocks for Success

Vocabulary is more than just recognizing words; it's about understanding and using them correctly. These are the basic steps to vocabulary success:



1

Nurture a Love of Language

A love and appreciation for words can be fostered in *and* out of school, such as emphasizing the excitement of learning new words; having fun with words and language through idioms, analogies, tongue twisters, rhymes; and reading a variety of rich literature aloud every day.

The Power of Word Meanings

Knowing a word's definition affects comprehension and word recognition. If a word is decoded but the meaning isn't recognized, then comprehension may suffer.

2

Cultivate Word Consciousness

Communicate an appreciation and love for words by emphasizing the learning of new words; using elaborate language; and drawing attention to specific words and their meanings.

3

4

Teach Vocabulary Directly & Indirectly

Direct vocabulary instruction means providing explicit instruction, like identifying and learning new words. Indirect instruction includes reading aloud and reading a variety of texts on various topics. All children need both types of instruction.

5

Start Vocabulary Activities Early

Vocabulary development starts early, before children learn to read. Young children who hear more words spoken at home and in their community, and who engage in more conversations with adults, enter school with more word knowledge, setting them up for success. Knowing a word's meaning affects comprehension and word recognition.

For more vocabulary support, visit improvingliteracy.org.



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